

Why are steel straps not used for indoor optical cables



Overview

One of the key characteristics of indoor optical cables is the use of flame-retardant and low-smoke materials in their construction.

Key Takeaways

Steel straps are not used for indoor optical cables because indoor cables are designed to be lightweight, flexible, and fire-safe, and metal straps can damage the fibers and violate building safety codes.

Indoor optical cables are typically non-armored and lightweight, relying on materials like aramid fibers (e.g., Kevlar) for tensile strength rather than metal reinforcement. Unlike outdoor cables, which may include steel wires or corrugated steel tape to withstand heavy pulling forces, crushing, or environmental hazards, indoor cables are not expected to bear significant mechanical loads. Using steel straps can crush or deform the cable, leading to microbending or macrobending losses that degrade optical signal performance.

Fire Safety and Building Codes

Indoor cables must comply with strict fire safety standards, such as low-smoke zero-halogen (LSZH) or plenum-rated jackets, to minimize smoke and toxic gas in case of fire. Steel straps can pierce or abrade the cable jacket, compromising its fire-retardant properties and potentially creating a fire hazard. The National Electrical Code (NEC) explicitly recommends using cable ties, straps, or hangers designed not to damage the cable, avoiding metal supports that could puncture or stress the fibers.

Installation Flexibility

Indoor environments often require tight bends and flexible routing around walls, ceilings, and conduits. Steel straps are rigid and can restrict the cable's natural bend radius, increasing the risk of fiber breakage or signal attenuation . Non-metallic supports allow installers to secure cables safely while maintaining the required bend radius and minimizing stress on the fibers.

Summary

In essence, steel straps are unsuitable for indoor optical cables because they:

- Can physically damage the fibers due to crushing or sharp edges.
- Compromise fire safety compliance by breaching protective jackets.
- Restrict flexibility, making it difficult to maintain proper bend radii.
- Are unnecessary, as indoor cables are designed for lightweight, low-stress environments and use non-metallic strength members like aramid fibers . For indoor installations, the recommended supports are plastic cable ties, straps, hangers, or other fittings specifically designed to avoid damaging the cable, ensuring both mechanical integrity and compliance with fire and building codes .

Article Content

Common problems of indoor and outdoor optical cables

In order to prevent sagging or slipping, the optical cables must be firmly fixed at the top,

Indoor vs Outdoor Fiber Cable Differences Explained

Indoor cables focus on flame resistance and flexibility inside buildings. Outdoor cables focus on mechanical

Difference Between Indoor And Outdoor Fiber Optic Cable

There is no strict distinction between indoor optical cables and outdoor optical cables, that is, they can be used outdoors or indoors,

Indoor vs Outdoor Fiber Optic Cable: Differences, Types & Selection

Learn the key differences between indoor and outdoor fiber optic cables, including structures, applications (FTTH,

Making Sense of Indoor/Outdoor Cabling

Optical fibers require an appropriate cable structure and jacket to avoid damage due to the rigors of installation and the

Understanding Outdoor, Indoor, and Indoor/Outdoor Optical Fiber Cables

Indoor optical fiber cables usually do not require considerations for moisture-proofing, water resistance, or UV

Optical Cables & Fiber Optic Cables: Types, Structures & Selection

Indoor cables must pass fire safety codes that outdoor cables don't face. Jacket ratings — LSZH (Low Smoke Zero

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Generally, tight buffer cables are used indoors and loose tube/ribbon cables outdoors, but some tight buffer

Understanding Outdoor, Indoor, And Indoor/Outdoor Optical Fiber

Indoor/outdoor optical fiber cables need to combine the advantages of outdoor cables such as moisture resistance, water resistance,

Loose Tube vs Tight Buffered Fiber: Indoor & Outdoor

Loose-tube and tight-buffered fiber cables are engineered differently to meet indoor and outdoor

Indoor Optical Fiber Cable Selection Guide

In modern optical communication systems, indoor fiber optic cables are essential for connecting devices, distributing signals, and

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Introduction – Why Armor Matters More Than You Think Every optical fiber cable project

Cable Tie Straps : The Ultimate Guide to Choosing and Ordering for

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Indoor optical cable characteristics

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Indoor fiber optic cables are designed for use in controlled environments, such as office buildings, data centers, and

Building Cabling Fiber Optic Cables: Indoor Network Solutions Explained

Why Indoor Cabling Fiber Optics? Optical fiber cables designed for the indoors are integrated with these important

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The mechanical performance of indoor optical fiber cables is typically lower than that of outdoor cables. For instance,

Indoor Fiber Optic Cable Types: Top 12 List

Indoor cables connect devices within homes, office buildings, data centers, and other interior spaces. Selecting the right indoor

Optical Cable Types: A Guide to Selecting the Right Cable

Understanding the variety of optical cable types is like picking the perfect pair of shoes: match them to your terrain,

Fibre Optic Cables for Indoors vs. Outdoors: What You Need

When and Why to Use Indoor/Outdoor Hybrid Fiber Optic Cables Hybrid fiber optic cables offer an efficient solution

Fiber-optic cable

A fiber-optic cable, also known as an optical-fiber cable, is an assembly similar to an electrical cable but containing one or more

How Fiber Optic Cables Work | BroadbandSearch

This article explains the basics behind fiber optic cables and how they are used for telecommunications and other

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