

Is the DC power supply of the relay protection grounded



Overview

Should you connect a DC power supply to ground or not? The answer is not a straightforward yes or no.

Key Takeaways

The DC power supply in relay protection systems can be either floating or grounded, but grounding the negative terminal is often recommended for safety and system stability. Floating vs Grounded DC Systems A floating DC system means the positive (+) and negative (-) terminals are not connected to earth ground. This configuration allows the system to continue operating even if a single ground fault occurs, which can improve reliability in industrial control systems.

Floating systems are common in low-voltage applications and isolated circuits, such as battery-powered or photovoltaic setups. A grounded DC system connects one terminal, usually the negative (-), to earth ground. This provides a known reference point, enhances safety, and ensures that protective devices like fuses or breakers operate correctly in the event of a fault.

Grounding the negative terminal is particularly important in relay protection systems to prevent accidental electrocution and to ensure that any contact with live AC components triggers protective devices.

Safety and Standards

Grounding is often required when the DC supply powers machinery or PLC-controlled systems. According to IEC/EN 60204-1, if the DC voltage is used as a Protective Extra-Low Voltage (PELV) system, one side should be grounded to ensure safety. For systems supplying premises wiring with voltages between 60 V and 300 V DC, NEC 250.

162 mandates grounding of two-wire DC systems. Grounding also helps reduce common-mode noise and interference in sensitive control circuits.

Practical Considerations

Relay protection systems typically use a negative-grounded DC supply to ensure that a ground fault triggers the relay correctly and prevents equipment malfunction. Floating systems may be used where continuity of operation is critical, but both poles must be fused to protect against unpredictable ground faults. Always follow the manufacturer's instructions and local electrical codes when deciding whether to ground the DC supply, as improper grounding can create ground loops or interference.

Conclusion

While a DC power supply can operate in either floating or grounded mode, grounding the negative terminal is generally recommended in relay protection systems for safety, fault detection, and compliance with standards. Floating configurations are used in specific cases where uninterrupted operation is prioritized, but require careful protection of both poles.

Article Content

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The grounding of the negative electrode of the DC is the same as the grounding of the positive electrode. If there is a little more grounding in the loop, it may cause the relay protection to reject the

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Regarding whether the DC power supply is grounded, NEC Section 250.162 provides regulations, that is, whether grounding depends on the voltage. Grounding is required when the

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