

How to make sensor fiber optic cables



Overview

Make your intrinsic fiber-optic sensor system at home, using your mbed/arduino, RaspberryPI and cheap optical fibers.

Key Takeaways

Sensor fiber optic cables are made by drawing ultra-pure glass fibers from silica preforms, coating them for protection, and integrating them into specialized cable structures that allow light modulation to measure physical parameters like temperature, strain, or vibration.

Core Fiber Manufacturing

The process begins with ultra-pure silica (silicon dioxide), which is refined and formed into a cylindrical glass rod called a preform. This preform is created by depositing pure silica particles inside a hollow tube or onto a solid rod using high-temperature chemical vapor deposition, where silicon-based gases are burned to form glass particles that fuse together into a solid rod. The preform is then placed in a vertical furnace and heated to around 2,000°C.

A thin strand of glass, only a few microns thick, is drawn from the molten end in a process called fiber drawing. The fiber diameter, typically 125 microns, is continuously monitored using lasers and micrometers to ensure uniformity.

Fiber Structure and Coating

A sensor fiber consists of three main components: the core, cladding, and coating. The core has a higher refractive index than the cladding, allowing light to propagate via total internal reflection. A primary coating is applied to protect the fiber and maintain its mechanical integrity.

Coating materials vary depending on the application: polyacrylate for standard temperatures, polyimide or metal coatings for high-temperature or cryogenic environments.

Sensor Cable Assembly

Once the fiber is drawn and coated, it is integrated into a sensor cable. These cables can be configured in various ways, including metal-tubing, tube-in-tube, metal-free, or armored stainless steel, depending on the environment and required protection. Additional sheathing, such as flame-retardant non-corrosive (FRNC) or high-density polyethylene (HDPE), may be applied to meet environmental requirements.

Sensor fibers can be singlemode or multimode, with multimode fibers typically having a 50 μm core and a graded index to reduce mode dispersion. The fiber is then embedded in the cable so that external physical parameters like strain, temperature, or vibration can modulate the light traveling through the fiber.

Sensing Mechanisms

Sensor fiber optic cables operate by detecting changes in the light signal caused by environmental factors. Techniques include: Rayleigh scattering: monitors phase changes in back-scattered light to detect strain or vibrations. Brillouin scattering: measures frequency shifts proportional to temperature and strain.

Raman scattering: uses intensity ratios of Stokes and anti-Stokes light to determine temperature. These mechanisms allow the fiber to act as a distributed sensor, capable of monitoring conditions over long distances, sometimes up to hundreds of kilometers.

Summary

In essence, sensor fiber optic cables are manufactured by drawing high-purity glass fibers, applying protective coatings, and assembling them into specialized cable structures that enable precise measurement of physical parameters. The combination of advanced materials, precise fiber drawing, and sophisticated sensing techniques allows these cables to function in harsh environments while providing accurate, real-time monitoring.

Article Content

DIY fiber optic sensors

Make your intrinsic fiber-optic sensor system at home, using your mbed/arduino, RaspberryPI and cheap optical fibers. This project was created on 06/06/2014 and last updated 8

Fiber Optic Sensor Cables for Advanced Monitoring

Fiber optic sensor cables are the key component for real-time monitoring of temperature, strain, and acoustic signals over long distances and in harsh

Fiber Optic Cable Manufacturing Process: How They

In this blog, we'll take a closer look at the step-by-step fiber optic cable manufacturing process, the materials used, and why these cables are so

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Imagine a world where the Internet doesn't just connect but senses —detecting earthquakes, monitoring battery health, or safeguarding critical

Fiber Sensors

What Is a Fiber Sensor? A Fiber Sensor is a type of Photoelectric Sensor that enables detection of objects in narrow locations by transmitting light from a Fiber Amplifier Unit with a Fiber Unit.

Steps in Fiber Optic Cable Manufacturing Process

Explore the intricate steps and materials in fiber optic cable manufacturing process. Learn about cable testing methods and quality control.

DIY Fibre Optic cables

DIY Fibre Optic cables Like most members, when I bought my first system that used fibre optic cables, I paid for the ones that the dealers sell.

Fiber Optic Circuit – Transmitter and Receiver

The optical sensors and transmitters normally used in optical fibers are mostly rated to work at the infrared range with utmost efficiency, while some may be intended to work best with the

Technology of Fiber-Optic Sensors | wenglor

What Are Fiber-Optic Sensors? Fiber-optic sensors use the physical properties of light when transmitting it via fiber-optic cable with glass or plastic fibers to detect objects. They consist of a fiber-optic

Fiber Optic Security System | Future Fibre Technologies

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Fiber optic sensors and fiber optics | Baumer USA

A fiber optic sensor and two fiber optics made of plastic or glass fibers make up a fiber optic system. The sensor contains a light source (transmitter), typically an

Industrial Fiber Optics

Industrial Fiber Optics is a world leader in manufacturing polymer and large-core silica optical fiber cable assemblies. We specialize in providing leading edge

Fiber Optics and Types

Fiber optic cables are used for long-distance and high-performance data networking. They are capable of transmitting data over longer distances and at higher bandwidths (data rates) than

Fiber Optic Sensor

This paper reviews the fiber optic sensors that have been developed and applied to measure cable forces, including fiber Bragg grating, interferometer, and fully distributed sensors. The reviewed

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