

Common problems with EXFO optical time domain reflectometers



Overview

The Optical Time Domain Reflectometer (OTDR) is useful for testing the integrity of fiber optic cables.

Key Takeaways

EXFO OTDRs, like other OTDRs, commonly face issues such as high connector reflections, ghost events, dirty or damaged connectors, and misinterpretation of traces due to limited resolution or improper settings.

High Connector Reflections
One frequent problem is strong reflections at connectors or splices, which can overload the OTDR receiver and distort attenuation measurements. This occurs when the reflected light from a connector is too intense, often due to imperfect fiber alignment or dirty end faces, causing the OTDR trace to flatten at the peak and potentially hide nearby events .

Ghost Events

Ghosts are misleading events that appear on the OTDR trace but do not correspond to actual fiber faults. They typically occur when testing fibers with multiple highly reflective points, such as connectors or splices, especially near the OTDR interface. Ghosts can confuse users and lead to incorrect fault localization .

Dirty or Damaged Connectors

The OTDR connector and launch cable can accumulate dirt or scratches over repeated use. Even minor contamination can introduce reflections or attenuation errors, affecting the accuracy of measurements. Regular cleaning and inspection are essential to maintain reliable results .

Limited Distance Resolution

OTDRs have limited resolution, which can make it difficult to detect events on short fiber runs, such as in premises cabling. This limitation can result in underestimating losses or missing closely spaced splices and connectors .

Misinterpretation of Traces

Users may misinterpret OTDR traces due to improper pulse width selection, dynamic range settings, or wavelength choice. For example, using a single wavelength may only locate faults but not detect bends or microbends, while incorrect pulse width can either miss events or reduce measurement accuracy .

Inadequate OTDR Selection

Choosing an OTDR without considering the network type (PON, xWDM, or long-haul) can lead to inadequate measurement capability, such as insufficient dynamic range or inability to resolve multiple splitters, resulting in incomplete or misleading fiber characterization .

Best Practices to Minimize Problems

- Clean and inspect connectors before testing.
- Use appropriate launch cables to reduce reflections at the OTDR interface.
- Select proper pulse width and wavelength for the fiber type and length.
- Understand the OTDR's dynamic range and resolution limits to avoid misinterpretation.
- Regularly calibrate and maintain the OTDR to ensure accurate measurements . By addressing these common issues, technicians can improve the reliability and accuracy of EXFO OTDR measurements and reduce the risk of misdiagnosing fiber faults.

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Choosing the right EXFO OTDR Optical time domain reflectometers (OTDRs) inject optical pulses into fiber cables for testing. After

application note 015 Calibration of optical power meters

EXFO can help save both time and costs with an automated calibration test system that is designed for the verification of power

OTDR Complete Guide 2026: EXFO MAX-715D, COMWAY MAX-600

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Optical power meter EXFO's high-level power meter (GeX) can measure up to 27 dBm, the highest in the industry. This is essential

OTDR – Optical Time Domain Reflectometer

An OTDR (optical time domain reflectometer) tests fiber links for loss, reflectance, and faults. Learn how

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The common types of OTDR-like test equipment are: Full-feature OTDR: Full-feature OTDRs are

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