

Cable tray covers affect heat dissipation



Overview

Unlike cables installed in open air or conduit, cables placed in cable trays experience different heat dissipation conditions, which can affect their performance.

Key Takeaways

Cable tray covers reduce heat dissipation, lowering cable ampacity by up to 25–30% compared to open trays. Impact on Heat Dissipation Cable tray covers, especially solid ones, limit the natural airflow around cables, which reduces convective cooling and slows heat escape from the cable bundle. This can lead to higher operating temperatures for the cables, accelerating insulation aging, reducing electrical performance, and increasing fire risk if not properly managed.

Solid covers also provide protection against dust, dirt, and electromagnetic interference, but this comes at the cost of reduced thermal dissipation.

Ampacity Reduction

Studies have shown that cables in ventilated trays with covers typically operate at 70–75% of the ampacity of open-top trays. This reduction occurs because the cover traps heat, creating a composite cable mass with less effective heat transfer to the surrounding air. Designers must account for this when calculating cable load limits to prevent overheating.

Design Considerations



Ventilation: Using ventilated or ladder-type trays without covers maximizes airflow and heat dissipation, which is critical for high-current applications. **Material and Tray Type:** Solid bottom trays with covers provide EMI/RFI shielding and physical protection but require careful thermal management. **Environmental Factors:** Ambient temperature, humidity, and airflow around the tray influence how much a cover affects heat dissipation.

Maintenance Access: Removable covers can help balance protection and cooling, allowing inspection while minimizing heat buildup.

Practical Recommendations

For high-power or densely packed cables, avoid solid covers unless necessary for protection or EMI shielding. If covers are required, consider ventilated designs or derating cable ampacity to maintain safe operating temperatures. Regular monitoring of cable temperature and proper spacing can mitigate overheating risks in covered trays.

In summary, while cable tray covers provide protection and shielding benefits, they significantly reduce heat dissipation, and designers must account for this by adjusting cable ampacity, improving ventilation, or using removable/ventilated covers to maintain safe operating conditions.

Article Content

Cable trays affect heat dissipation

Unlike cables installed in open air or conduit, cables placed in cable trays experience different heat dissipation conditions, which can affect their performance.

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Cable tray installed in a hazardous location must contain only those cables that are appropriate for this type of environment as defined in Chapter 5 of the NEC.

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The effect of tray covers on cable operating temperature or ampacity was developed by Engmann . It was concluded that the ampacities of cables in ventilated trays with cover are 70% to 75% of the

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